Editorial
P. Collins

Research articles
Molecular medicine; the road to the better integration of the medical sciences in the twenty-first century
D. J. Weatherall

From applied microbiology to biotechnology: science, medicine and industrial renewal
R. Bud

The Royal Society, its Fellows and industrial R&D in the mid twentieth century
S. M. Horrocks

The Royal Society’s formative role in UK space research
K. Pounds

Does membership of the Royal Society affect careers? A trio in twentieth-century organic chemistry
P. J. T. Morris

Royal Society expeditions in the second half of the twentieth century
G. E. Hemmen

‘Divine right’ or democracy? The Royal Society ‘Revolt’ of 1935
J. Hughes

A role in running UK science?
P. Collins

The Royal Society in Cold War Europe
S. Cox

The Royal Society and the Commonwealth: old friendships, new frontiers
R. MacLeod

Public understanding of science: the BA, the Royal Society and COPUS
W. Bodmer

The exception and the rule: women and the Royal Society 1945–2010
G. Ferry

Introductory comments to final discussion session
J. Hughes

Introductory comments to final discussion session
J. Howard

The Royal Society and Science in the 20th Century, 22–23 April 2010
Papers from a conference for the Royal Society’s 350th Anniversary edited by Peter Collins